Matchstiq[™] X40

Multi-Channel 6 or 18 GHz SDR Enabling AI & ML in Small Form Factor Applications at the RF Edge

Complete SDR + FPGA + CPU + GPU Transceiver Platform for COMINT, ELINT, EW, DF, Wireless Survey and Test on Small Platforms

The Matchstiq[™] X40 is a high-performance SDR and digital signal processing platform optimized for small form factor applications with challenging SWaP-C requirements. It has an unprecedented level of integration, which makes it ideal for applications like UxS payloads. The Matchstiq[™] X4O combines an RF frontend capable of accessing up to 18 GHz with multiple digital transceiver channels, a high performance NVIDIA Orin NX 16G GPU/CPU, and an AMD Zyng Ultrascale+ FPGA. Loaded with high performance components, this SDR delivers powerful data processing and AI & ML capabilities at the RF edge.

Matchstig[™] X4O supports phase coherent and independent modes, as well as fast frequency hopping, and comes in two configurations. The high frequency configuration has four receivers and one transmitter each capable of accessing frequencies from 1 MHz to 18 GHz with instantaneous bandwidth up to 450 MHz with two channels. The low-frequency configuration benefits from reduced power consumption and offers four receivers and two transmitters - all capable of accessing RF frequencies from 1 MHz to 6 GHz with an instantaneous bandwidth of 200 MHz per channel.



ZEPIQ

Key Features

- Low SWaP Platform with high level of integration and transmit & receive functionality
- · Optimized for small UxS payloads and dismounted applications
- Up to 450 MHz instantaneous bandwidth and 18 GHz coverage makes it ideal for detecting and DF'ing radars
- · Supports phase coherent and independent operation
- Fast frequency hopping supported on all RF channels
- Integrated AMD Ultrascale+ FPGA and NVIDIA Orin NX for signal processing
- Libsidekig API for SDR control and application development



Specifications

Model:	6 GHz	18 GHz				
Environmental Specifications						
Temperature (operating)	-40 to +70 °C, cold plate surface temperature under typical operating conditions					
Temperature (Storage)	-40 to +85 °C					
Size	9.75 x 4.25 x 1.45 in 248 x 108 x 37 mm	ches				
Weight	2.6 lb. 1.2 kg					
Power (Typ.)	40 - 70 W	60 - 90 W				
	Digital Specification	S				
FPGA ¹	AMD Zynq Ultrasca AMD Zynq Ultrasca	le+ XCZU7EG or le+ XCZU11EG				
CPU/ GPU	Jetson Orin NX 16 GB Ampere GPU + Arm Cortex-A78AE CPU + 16 GB LPDDR5					
NVMe SSD	1 TB (Jetson module operating system and user storage space)					
eMMC	128 GB (ZynqMP operating system and user storage space)					
User I/O	USB-A 3.2 to Jetson module USB-A 3.0 to ZynqMP microUSB Linux serial console (Orin NX and ZynqMP) 1 GbE to Orin NX System LEDs					
GPIO I/O	User accessible GPIO, user accessible SPI					
Other						
Export Classification	5A991.b					
CE-Marked	No					

Model:	6 GHz	18 GHz				
RF Specifications						
All						
Connector Types	SMA Female					
Frequency Range	1 MHz to 6 GHz	1 MHz to 18 GHz				
Channel Bandwidth	Up to 200 or 450 MHz depending upon mode					
Tuning Operation	See table on next p	age.				
	Receivers					
Channels	4					
Noise Figure (Typ.)	<12 dB					
IIP3 (Typ.)	+12 dBm	+5 dBm				
Spurious Free Dynamic Range (Typ.)	75 dB					
A/D Bits	16					
	Transmitters					
Channels	2	1				
Typical Output Power	0 dBm	0 dBm				
D/A Bits	14					
Clocking						
Reference	10 MHz					
PPS Input	Yes					
GPS Input	Yes					

Data subject to change without notice.

¹ An AMD document summarizing differences between Zynq models may be found <u>here</u>. The ZU11 has almost twice the block RAM and is better equipped in many dimensions..

Tuning Modes

The table below outlines the tuning flexibility of the X4O and the instantaneous bandwidth available per channel.

Configuration	Description	Channel Pair A	Channel Pair B	Max Bandwidth Per Rx Channel		
6 GHz Model, 4 Rx, 2 Tx						
2R 2T Coherent Mode	 2 Rx and 2 Tx channels All channels coherent across all frequencies 	 RX2 & Tx1 enabled LO_A = FreqA 	 RX2 & TX1 enabled LO_B = FreqA 	200MHz		
		ORX1 & Tx1 enabledLO_A = FreqA	 ORX1 & TX1 enabled LO_B = FreqA 	450MHz		
	• 2 Rx and 2 Tx channels	RX2 & Tx1 enabledLO_A = FreqA	 RX2 & TX1 enabled LO_B = FreqB	200MHz		
Two IR TI Pairs	Each coherent IR II pair tunes independently	ORX1 & Tx1 enabledLO_A = FreqA	ORX1 & TX1 enabledLO_B = FreqB	450MHz		
4R 2T Coherent Mode	 4 Rx and 2 Tx channels All channels coherent across all frequencies 	 RX1, RX2 & Tx1 enabled LO_A = FreqA 	 RX1, RX2 & TX1 enabled LO_B = FreqA 	200MHz		
Two 2R 1T Pairs	 4 Rx and 2 Tx channels Each coherent 2R 1T pair tunes independently 	 RX1, RX2 & Tx1 enabled LO_A = FreqA 	 RX1, RX2 & TX1 enabled LO_B = FreqB 	200MHz		
18 GHz Model, 4	Rx, 1 Tx					
2R 1T Coherent Wide Band Mode	 2 Rx & 1 Tx channels All channels coherent across all frequencies 	 ORX1, TX1 enabled LO_A = FreqA 	ORX1 enabledLO_B = FreqA	450MHz		
2R 1T Independent Wide Band Mode	 2 Rx & 1 Tx channels 1R 1T pair & 1Rx channel tune independently 	 ORX1, TX1 enabled ≤6GHz LO_A = FreqA >6GHz LO_A can be independent per channel 	 ORX1 enabled LO_B = FreqB 	450MHz		
4R 1T Coherent Mode	 4 Rx & 1 Tx channels All channels coherent across all frequencies 	 RX1, RX2, TX1 enabled LO_A = FreqA 	 RX1, RX2 enabled LO_B = FreqA 	200MHz		
4R 1T Independent Mode	 4 Rx & 1 Tx channels 2R 1T pair & 2Rx pair tune independently 	 RX1, RX2, TX1 enabled ≤6GHz LO_A = FreqA >6GHz LO_A can be independent per channel 	 RX1, RX2 enabled ≤6GHz LO_B = FreqB >6GHz LO_B can be independent per channel 	200MHz		

Note: ORX1 refers to the 'observation port' within the RFICs used in the X40 which become enabled during 450 MHz bandwidth operation. Contact factory for more details.

X40 Block Diagram



Epiq COTS Value Proposition

Epiq has always followed a COTS model for the products we offer, even before it was fashionable. Customers find it pays off at every stage of their project life cycle.



Epiq's GPU-Enabled Platforms

We offer two different platforms and a number of options within those platforms to tailor them to your needs. The G2O/ G4O products are smaller and lighter than the X-series, and typically draw less power. They are easily capable of running AI/ML-enabled applications. The primary trade-offs are that they max out at 6 GHz, and 50 MHz IBW where the X4O goes higher in both, and the X4O has more FPGA and processing power. A unique feature of the G-series is that the G2O has one of the transceiver cards swapped out for an on-board SSD.

More information on the G-series and a more detailed comparison between platforms can be found <u>here.</u>



Developing with the X40

We're told we're one of the easier companies to do business with, and that starts with the development experience which is designed to get you up and running fast.

- 1. It starts with the Platform Development Kit, or **PDK**, which contains a full development setup, including an uneclosed X4O to allow JTAG access, cables and accessories, software and support. More details are given later.
- 2. The X4O has been designed to give the utmost flexibility for designers needing to develop quickly, and possibly uniquely, allows you to **get closer to the hardware** if desired. This ranges from using a consistent set of commands to control the device, all the way through to developing software on the CPUs and GPU, to controlling the RF hardware, to implementing custom FPGA code for the lowest latency processing.

3. A consistent software interface is

provided by Libsidekiq. Many SDRs are a combination of radio frequency (RF) components, one or more radio frequency integrated circuits (RFICs), and a variety of logic devices. This means controlling them requires expertise in very different domains. A typical RFIC will have more than 1,000 individual hardware registers that are often interdependent, so changing one affects several others, and they will be different in another RFIC.

Learning all of this and keeping up with it requires a consistent investment in time and money, which is why we developed **Libsidekiq** so that you don't have to.

Libsidekiq provides a layer of abstraction so that consistent commands may be applied independent of the radio model being controlled, and development effort leveraged between projects. It also comes with a reference design for the FPGA in use, which is coded with RF data pass-throughs out of the box, but may be





customized by the user for time-sensitive applications.

Libsidekiq is compatible with a wide range of Epiq SDRs including the X4O and G2O/4O. Code developed on one platform can be ported to others with the minimum of effort. Compatibility is shown in the panel on the right. It also comes with test examples to make starting development easier.

- The PDK provides tools for the development of software for the target product. Once developed, it can **easily be** deployed into production on an unlimited number of production devices.
- **5.** Hardware warranty is provided for 12 months from the date of delivery.
- 6. Development support is a big deal and something we have always taken very seriously. We don't subscribe to the model where support is abdicated to users helping each other. Instead, for verified purchasers of our products, we provide access to a private support

Libsidekiq Compatibility

Epiq SDRs Supported by Libsidekiq:

- X40
- G20
- G40
- Z2
- Z3u
- M2
- MiniPCle
- NV100
- NVM2Stretch
- Stretch
 VPX400
- X4

SDRs *Not* Supported by Libsidekiq:

- Tuners e.g. VPX410
- VITA 49 streaming
- devices such as
 - NV800, NDR Products



forum. This gives access to our extensive collection of product literature including hardware, software and firmware development manuals. We won't write your code for you, but in our forum questions that you ask will be addressed in a timely fashion, often by the engineers who designed the products you bought.

We also understand that projects are dynamic, and team members change, which is why questions that have been asked and answered for your project are archived forever; new people don't have to reinvent the wheel each time there's a change.

Forum access and software updates are included for 3 users for 12 months after purchase, and are optionally extendable.

Support Forum Statistics 2023-24

- ~6,300 Total Posts by 259 Customers
- ~5,800 Total Responses by 35 Epiq Team Members
- Average of ~25 Forum Posts Per Working Day

Customer Quote

"Your staff who is manning the forums are 100% amazing. They have been very helpful and more responsive than every other support forum I've encountered."

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upport Home + FAQ + Search User (Control P	anel • Meml	bers • 0 n	ew messages + Logout [wyatt.tag	/lor]
Board index					
ast visit was: Mon Feb 19, 2024 10:22 pm iew Open • View unanswered posts • View unread posts • View new po	sts		I Mod	it is currently Tue Feb 20, 2024 2: erator Control Panel • Mark forum	20 pm
« Welcome to E	piq Sup	oport »»	00070	1.407.8007	
Getting Started	<u></u>	1	1	by admin Tue Dec 20, 2011 5:21 pm	•
eorum	ns Supp	TOPICS	POSTS	LAST POST	
Sidekiq Sidekiq documentation, software releases, and general support	"	191	283	by epiq-sdeng Mon Feb 05, 2024 12:14 pm	
Sidekiq M.2 Sidekiq M.2 documentation, software releases, and general support	<u></u>	28	29	by rhunter Mon Feb 05, 2024 12:16 pm	
Sidekiq NV100 Sidekiq NV100 documentation, software releases, and general support	2	17	17	by rhunter Mon Feb 05, 2024 12:43 pm	
Sidekiq NV800 Sidekiq NV800 documentation, software releases, and general support	2	7	7	by epiq-jwilliams Tue Jan 30, 2024 10:35 pm	
Sidekiq Stretch (M.2-2280) Sidekiq Stretch documentation, software releases, and general support	<u></u>	25	25	by rhunter ⊛ Mon Feb 05, 2024 12:28 pm	
Sidekiq VPX400 Sidekiq VPX410 documentation, software releases, and general support	<u>,</u>	3	3	by epiq-barry ⊛ Tue Dec 05, 2023 10:44 am	
Sidekiq VPX410 Sidekiq VPX410 documentation, software releases, and general support	"	3	3	by epiq-barry (e) Mon Nov 13, 2023 6:04 pm	
Sidekiq VPX425 Sidekiq VPX425 documentation, software releases, and general support	2	0	0	No posts	
Sidekiq X2 Sidekiq X2 documentation, software releases, and general support	"	33	33	by rhunter Thu May 11, 2023 3:30 pm	
Sidekiq X4 Sidekiq X4 documentation, software releases, and general support	2	40	40	by rhunter ⊙ Thu May 11, 2023 4:06 pm	
Sidekiq Z2 Sidekiq Z2 documentation, software releases, and general support	2	48	54	by epiq-dan	

Capabilities

The following partner applications have been tested with the X4O, providing signal classification, direction finding and a wealth of other capabilities out of the box. A trial license of DeepSig's OmniSIG comes pre-installed on models of the X4O.



Next Generation RF Awareness

OmniSIG is a machine-learning (ML) software application that provides RF situational awareness to a wide range of radio systems. DeepSig's custom neural network provides real-time identification, classification, and localization of known and unknown RF signals, enables automated alerting and reaction, and open-standards based descriptions of signal activity.





Reveal The Unknown

Quickly identify and locate anomalous signals across multiple domains.

<u>Sceptre</u> provides state of the art signal processing software built for real-time and offline spectrum and temporal analysis. Sceptre enables advanced signal discovery through remote spectrum operations, precision geolocation and multi-discipline analysis.





Jetson Software

The <u>Jetson</u> software stack begins with NVIDIA JetPack[™] SDK, which provides Jetson Linux, developer tools, and CUDA-X accelerated libraries and other NVIDIA technologies.

JetPack enables end-to-end acceleration for your AI applications, with NVIDIA TensorRT and cuDNN for accelerated AI inferencing, CUDA for accelerated general computing, VPI for accelerated computer vision and image processing, Jetson Linux API's for accelerated multimedia, and libArgus and V4I2 for accelerated camera processing.



Deployment Examples

Example 1: Part of a Low SWaP 40 GHz System

The NDR504 was designed to pair with a four-channel, phase-coherent platform such as the X40. Combined, they provide a complete, selfcontained 40 GHz system capably of sensing and DF for signals such as 5G FR2.

A Channels B-40 GHz S-40 GHz S-40

Processed Data Out

Example 2: UAS Payload

The X4O was developed as a maritime RF payload, and is equally suited to deployment as a battery powered RF platform for airborne use. At 2.6 lb. and 50–65 W power consumption, it has ample on-board processing, RF coverage to 18 GHz, wide instantaneous bandwidth to 450 MHz per channel, fast frequency hopping and transmit capability.

Ideal for detecting and DF'ing radars from small platforms. Smaller payload dimensions can also be accommodated with unenclosed board set.



Example 3: Man-Portable DF System

Similar to the G2O and G4O GPUenabled SDR platforms from Epiq shown here, the X4O comfortably straps to a small tripod-mounted broadband DF antenna, and easily hosts Al/ML-enabled capabilities such as DeepSig's OmniSIG to form a complete system.

(Computer is providing display only, processing is performed on the SDR platform)



The Epiq Family of Products



The X4O is part of our Platforms group of products that contain an accessible CPU which can run Linux or other operating systems and allow them to operate without a host. It goes further by also offering an NVIDIA Orin which gives even more compute capacity as well as an on-board GPU, an attribute shared with the G2O and G4O platforms.

The tables below show some examples of the Epiq portfolio, with the full range available in the comparison table here.

Product	<u>Matchstiq</u> <u>X40 (6 GHz)</u>	<u>Matchstiq</u> <u>X40 (18 GHz)</u>	<u>Matchstiq</u> <u>G20</u>	<u>Matchstiq</u> <u>G40</u>		
				C INNI		
Description	GPU-equipped SDR		GPU-equipped SDR with SSD	SWaP-optimized GPU- equipped SDR		
Output	Digital					
Max Channels Rx/ Tx	4/ 2	4/1	2/2	4/4		
Frequency Range	1 MHz – 6 GHz	1 MHz - 18 GHz	10 MHz – 6 GHz			
IBW Max	450 MHz 50 MHz					
SFDR Typ.	75 dB					
CPU?	Yes					
GPU?	Yes					
Typ. Power Consumption	50 W	65 W	25 W	30 W		
Interface e.g.	Ethernet & USB					

Maximum number of Rx, Tx channels, often not simultaneously. SFDR = Spurious Free Dynamic Range. IBW = Instantaneous Bandwidth. Interface example, often others present also.

Product	<u>Sidekiq</u> <u>Z2</u>	<u>Matchstiq</u> Z3u	<u>Sidekiq</u> <u>NV100</u>	<u>Sidekiq</u> <u>NV800</u>	
				ATTACK OF THE OWNER	
Description	Tiny 6 GHz SDR with CPU	Small, packaged 6 GHz SDR with CPU	Small 6 GHz SDR with RF pre-selection	8-Channel 6 GHz VITA 49 streaming SDR	
Output	Digital				
Max Channels Rx/ Tx	1/ 1	2/1	2/ 2	8/1	
Frequency Range	45 MHz - 6 GHz 10 MHz - 6 GHz				
IBW Max	50 MHz				
SFDR Typ.	60 dB		75 dB		
CPU?	Yes		-		
GPU?					
Typ. Power Consumption	2.5 W	4.5 W	5 W	25 W	
Interface e.g.	USB	USB	PCle	Eth., VITA 49 Streaming	

Product	<u>NDR325</u>	NDR585	<u>NDR374</u>	NDR358	
				Chara Dessa	
Description	Mod Payload High Performance SDR	High Performance 3U VPX 18 GHz Tuner	High Performance 8 GHz SDR Rackmount	High Performance 6 GHz SDR Rackmount	
Output	Digital	RF	Digital		
Max Channels Rx/ Tx	4/0	4/ O	4/0	8/ O	
Frequency Range	20 MHz - 6 GHz	20 MHz – 18 GHz	2 MHz – 6 GHz 20 MHz – 6 GH		
IBW Max	500 MHz		125 MHz	80 MHz	
SFDR Typ.	90 dB				
CPU?	Yes	-			
GPU?	-				
Typ. Power Consumption	67 W	48 W	145 W	145 W	
Interface e.g.	MAIM	Ethernet (Control)	Ethernet, VITA 49 Stream	ming	

Physical Views

The photos below show the housed X40. <u>Contact us</u> for other options.



Optional Accessories

Note that X4O units are shipped with no accessories unless ordered in addition.

PDK Kit

The X4O platform development kit (PDK) is available in the following configurations:

- 6 GHz ZU7
- 6 GHz ZU11
- 18 GHz ZU7
- 18 GHz ZU11

Each kit is supplied with the items shown on below, including all cables, a desktop fan and an un-housed X4O allowing full JTAG access. Depending upon the frequency range, either 6 or 5 RF cables with suitable interfacing connectors are supplied (the 18 GHz unit has only one transmitter output).

The PDK also comes with a one-year hardware warranty, the Libsidekiq development environment including programming examples, and private support forum access for one year for up to 3 users (extendable).



Heatsink and Fan Unit Kit

The X4O units have very low SWaP, with high power density. They therefore require careful management of heat, with attachment to a cold plate recommended when deployed. To make development easier, a fan kit is available as shown below. Note that air entry is required through the top of the fan unit, such that placing the fan unit on a bench underneath the X4O will not provide sufficient airflow and therefore cooling.



~6" (15cm) in length

Power Brick Kit

DC power connector with 'enable' flying lead to serial connector

from an X40 USB socket if desired.



US 120V power cable, with a Universal power brick capable of 120/ 240V 50/ 60 Hz operation

Power Brick & GPIO Kit



Mating Cable Integration Kit

This kit contains the three non-RF cables required for the housed X4O suitable for integration into a wiring harness or battery. These include one each of the power cable, serial cable and GPIO cable, each approximately 12" (30 cm) in length.





Specifications subject to change without notice.

Epiq Solutions exports its products strictly in accordance with all US Export Control laws and regulations which shall apply to any purchase or order.



ABOUT EPIQ

Epiq Solutions develops high performance tools for engineering teams and government-focused organizations requiring situational awareness and detailed insight into their RF environments in order to identify and act against wireless threats.

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